

Stem-Changing Verbs: **o** → **ue**

For **o** → **ue** stem-changing verbs, the last **o** of the stem changes to **ue** in all forms except **nosotros(as)** and **vosotros(as)**.

poder to be able, can	
puedo	podemos
puedes	podéis
puede	pueden

Stem-Changing Verbs: **e** → **i**

For **e** → **i** stem-changing verbs, the last **e** of the stem changes to **i** in all forms except **nosotros(as)** and **vosotros(as)**.

servir to serve	
sirvo	servimos
sirves	servís
sirve	sirven

Nota gramatical: **Ver** has an irregular **yo** form in the present tense.
Veo un autobús.

Nota gramatical: Use a form of **ir a** + **infinitive** to talk about what you are going to do.

Stem-Changing Verbs: **e** → **ie**

For **e** → **ie** stem-changing verbs, the **e** of the stem changes to **ie** in all forms except **nosotros(as)** and **vosotros(as)**.

querer to want	
quiero	queremos
quieres	queréis
quiere	quieren

Direct Object Pronouns

Direct object pronouns can be used to replace **direct object nouns**.

Singular		Plural	
me	<i>me</i>	nos	<i>us</i>
te	<i>you (familiar)</i>	os	<i>you (familiar)</i>
lo	<i>you (formal), him, it</i>	los	<i>you, them</i>
la	<i>you (formal), her, it</i>	las	<i>you, them</i>

Nota gramatical: Use **tener** to form many expressions that in English would use *to be*.
Tengo frío. *I am cold*